

Quantum Key Distribution

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Alice's bit | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Alice's basis | + | + | X | + | X | X | X | + |
| Alice's polarization | ↑ | → | ↖ | ↑ | ↖ | ↗ | ↗ | → |
| Bob's basis | + | X | X | X | + | X | + | + |
| Bob's measurement | ↑ | ↖ | ↖ | ↗ | → | ↗ | → | → |
| Public discussion | | | | | | | | |
| Shared Secret key | 0 | | 1 | | | 0 | | 1 |

Alice's bits: secret

Alice's basis: initially secret, public later

Alice's polarization: secret

Bob's basis: public

Bob's measurement: secret