

5. Translation Protocol

PTBR = page-table base register

```
1  // Extract the VPN from the virtual address
2  VPN = (VirtualAddress & VPN_MASK) >> SHIFT
3
4  // Form the address of the page-table entry (PTE)
5  PTEAddr = PTBR + (VPN * sizeof(PTE))
6
7  // Fetch the PTE
8  PTE = AccessMemory(PTEAddr)
9
10 // Check if process can access the page
11 if (PTE.Valid == False)
12     RaiseException(SEGMENTATION_FAULT)
13 else if (CanAccess(PTE.ProtectBits) == False)
14     RaiseException(PROTECTION_FAULT)
15 else
16     // Access is OK: form physical address and fetch it
17     offset = VirtualAddress & OFFSET_MASK
18     PhysAddr = (PTE.PFN << PFN_SHIFT) | offset
19     Register = AccessMemory(PhysAddr)
```

Figure 18.6: Accessing Memory With Paging

specify VPN_MASK, SHIFT, OFFSET_MASK, and PFN_SHIFT : _____